

Russian Academy of Sciences  
Siberian Branch  
V.B. Sochava Institute of Geography SB RAS

Approved by:  
Director of the V.B. Sochava Institute  
of Geography SB RAS



*Плыуснин*

Dr.Sc. (Geogr.), Professor V.M. Plyusnin,  
research supervisor of the project

«\_\_\_\_\_» 2014

**RESEARCH REPORT  
ON THE PROJECT 048  
«THE ECOLOGICAL ATLAS OF THE BAIKAL BASIN»**

Deputy research supervisor of the project,  
Head of the Laboratory of Cartography,  
Geoinformatics and Remote Sensing Methods,  
Dr.Sc. (Geogr.), Professor A.R. Batuev

*А.Р. Батуев*

Executive in charge,  
senior researcher of the Laboratory of Cartography,  
Geoinformatics and Remote Sensing Methods,  
Cand.Sc. (Geogr.) V.N. Bogdanov

*В.Н. Богданов*

Irkutsk 2014

## **Summary**

**Keywords:** Lake Baikal basin, ecological atlas, ecological maps, GIS mapping, formation of the ecological situation, environmental protection, optimization of nature management.

**The Ecological Atlas of the Baikal Basin** was created by order and under the auspices of the Global Environment Facility **using Grants: REQ-EMO-2013-048 Russia and REQ-EMO-2013-047 Mongolia** to integrate up-to-date information and knowledge on the key factors of formation of the ecological situation in the Baikal basin, and on the current state of the natural environment, and represents them in forms suitable for solving problems of economically and ecologically balanced development of the Baikal region.

The state-of-the-art developments in the atlas mapping, GIS-technologies, remote sensing techniques, and a constantly supplemented and updated thematic spacial data base available in the V.B. Sochava Institute of Geography SB RAS, Limnological Institute SB RAS, Institute of the Earth's Crust SB RAS, and Irkutsk State University (Irkutsk), Baikal Institute of Nature Management SB RAS (Ulan-Ude), Institute of Natural Resources, Ecology and Cryology SB RAS (Chita), and Sh. Tsegmid Institute of Geography of the Mongolian Academy of Sciences were used when compiling the Atlas.

Creation of the Atlas required an integrated study of environmental problems and situations in both territorial and content terms. The combination of natural-resource, biotic, economic, social, and demographic factors of formation of the ecological situation became possible due to a purposefully developed integrated electronic mapping program, which was considered as a procedure for preparing objective and available information about territorial objects for solution of assigned tasks of specific and integrated ecological mapping.

In the course of the work the following major steps in compiling the Atlas were specified: creation of cartographic bases; data collection for development of the thematic content of maps; digitization of necessary thematic layers of maps, determined by their program; formation of thematic databases; development of projects in the GIS-shells environment; and montage and layout of maps, etc.

Electronic atlas mapping of the Baikal basin was carried out using two main scale levels, namely: 1:5 000 000 for the maps of natural factors, and 1:6 000 000 for the maps of socio-economic factors of formation of the ecological situation. The database and its subject-matter coverage depended on the nature of phenomena and processes being mapped, the current state, and the presence of certain natural, resource, economic, social, demographic, environmental and other problems of nature management.

Structurally, the Atlas consists of seven blocks - introductory and six thematic ones, namely: 1) natural conditions of formation of the ecological situation, 2) resource factors of formation of the ecological situation, 3) socio-economic factors of formation of the ecological situation, 4) environment transformation, 5) medico-ecological situation, 6) environment protection, and 7) ecological state of Lake Baikal water area.

**The concept, structure and scientific content of the atlas were developed by:** the V.B. Sochava Institute of Geography SB RAS and Sh. Tsegmid Institute of Geography of the Mongolian Academy of Sciences.

**Materials were provided by:** the V.B. Sochava Institute of Geography SB RAS, Sh. Tsegmid Institute of Geography of the Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Baikal Institute of Nature Management SB RAS, Limnological Institute SB RAS, Institute of the Earth's Crust SB RAS, Institute of Natural Resources, Ecology and Cryology SB RAS, and Irkutsk State University.

**Manuscript maps were compiled by:** the Laboratory of Cartography, Geoinformatics and Remote Sensing Methods of the V.B. Sochava Institute of Geography SB RAS under the supervision of A.R. Batuev.

**Executive editors:** A.R. Batuev, L.M. Korytny, Zh. Oyuungerel, D. Enkhtaivan

**Editors:** V.N. Bogdanov, E.E. Kononov

**Layout editors:** V.N. Bogdanov, D.A. Gales

**Proof-reader:** T.N. Tuzhikova

**Translation into English:** V.G. Mikhalkovsky, E.R. Nidens, I.N. Zlydneva

**Translation into Mongolian:** D. Dorzhgotov

**Literary editing:** L.M. Korytny, D. Dorzhgotov

**Maps in the ArcGIS project were arranged by:** V.N. Bogdanov, D.A. Gales, A.V. Kazakov, A.A. Shagdurov

**License VSG-00667K of 01.07.2009**

**Editorial board:**

***Co-chairmen of the editorial board, editors-in-chief:***

Plyusnin V.M., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.), Professor

D. Dorzhgotov, Academician (Mongolia)

***Deputy chairmen of the editorial board, executive editors***

Batuiev A.R., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.), Professor,

Korytny L.M., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.), Professor,

D. Enkhtaivan , Dr.Sc. (Geogr.) (Mongolia),

Zh. Oyuungerel, Dr.Sc. (Geogr.) (Mongolia)

***Members of the editorial board:***

Arguchintseva A.V., Dr.Sc. (Tech.), Professor

Beshtentsev A.N., Cand.Sc. (Geogr.),

Belovertseva I.A., Cand.Sc. (Geogr.),

Bogdanov V.N., Cand.Sc. (Geogr.),

Garmaev E.Zh., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.)

Zabotseva T.I., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.),

Kononov E.E., Cand.Sc. (Geogr.),

Kuznetsova T.I., Cand.Sc. (Geogr.),

Khodzher T.V., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.),

Shimaraev M.N., Dr.Sc. (Geogr.)

**List of Creators**

Map No.	Project No.	Title	Author	Compiled by	Coauthor	Editor
1	1	Satellite image	D.A. Gales	D.A. Gales		A.R. Batuev
2	2	Lake Baikal basin on the Eurasia map	D.A. Gales	D.A. Gales		V.M. Plyusnin, D. Dorzhgotov
3	3	Lake Baikal basin borders and structure	A.R. Batuev D.A. Gales	D.A. Gales		V.M. Plyusnin, D. Dorzhgotov
4	4	Hypsography	A.V. Bardash	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev, D. Enkhtaivan
5	5	Administrative-territorial system	A.R. Batuev D.A. Gales	D.A. Gales		V.M. Plyusnin, D. Dorzhgotov A.N. Beshtentsev

**1. Natural conditions of formation of the ecological situation in the Baikal basin**

6	6	Geology	E.E. Kononov	S.A. Sedykh	O. Tumertogoo	V.M. Plyusnin, D. Dorzhgotov
7	7	Seismic risk zoning	V.S. Imaev	S.A. Sedykh	A.V. Chipizubov, O.P. Smekalin, L.P. Imaeva, S. Demberel	K.G. Levi, D. Dorzhgotov
8	8	Relief	A.V. Kazakov	A.V. Kazakov	M. Ulziibat	A.R. Batuev E.E. Kononov
9	9	Steepness of slopes	A.V. Bardash	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev D. Enkhtaivan
10	10	Geomorphology	D.V. Kobylnik	A.V. Bardash	D. Enkhtaivan	A.R. Batuev Yu.V. Ryzhov D. Dorzhgotov
11	11	Orographic Scheme of the Lake Baikal Basin	D.V. Kobylnik	A.V. Bardash	D. Enkhtaivan	Yu.V. Ryzhov D. Dorzhgotov

12	12	Modern exogenous processes of morphogenesis	V.B. Vyrkin	T.N. Tuzhikova, L.G.Maksimchuk, D.A. Gales		V.M. Plyusnin A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotorov
13	13	Mean sea level pressure in January	O.P. Osipova	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
14	14	Mean sea level pressure in April	O.P. Osipova	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny
15	15	Mean sea level pressure in July	O.P. Osipova	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
16	16	Mean sea level pressure in October	O.P. Osipova	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
17	17	_17_The average monthly temperature in January	A.V. Bardash	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
18	18	_18_The average monthly temperature in July	A.V. Bardash	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
19	19	Amounts of air temperatures for the period with temperatures above 10	A.A. Sorokovoy	A.A. Sorokovoy		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
20	20	Average annual rainfall in mm	A.V. Bardash	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
21	21	Depth of snow cover	A.T. Naprasnikov	A.V. Bardash		L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
22	22	Climate discomfort	L.B. Bashalkhanova	A.V. Kazakov	I.A. Bashalkhanov	L.M. Korytny
23	23	Atmosphere Self-Purification Capacity	L.B. Bashalkhanova	A.V. Kazakov	D.A. Gales	A.R. Batuev, L.M. Korytny
24	24	Annual river	E.Zh. Garmaev	A.V. Bardash	G. Davaa T.A. Borisova	L.M. Korytny
25	25	Drainage Density	A.N. Beshentsev	A.V. Bardash	G. Davaa	E.Zh. Garmaev, D. Enkhtaivan
26	26	Averagelong-termrunoff	O.V. Gagarinova	A.V. Bardash	G. Davaa E.Zh. Garmaev	L.M. Korytny D. Enkhtaivan
27	27	Minimum summer runoff	O.V. Gagarinova	A.V. Bardash	E.Zh. Garmaev	L.M. Korytny
28	28	Maximum runoff during the flood	O.V. Gagarinova	A.V. Bardash	E.Zh. Garmaev	L.M. Korytny
29	29	Floods	N.V. Kichigina	D.A. Gales	A.N. Beshentsev T.A. Borisova G. Davaa	L.M. Korytny E.Zh. Garmaev
30	30	Surface-Water Self-Purification	O.V. Gagarinova	D.A. Gales		L.M. Korytny
31	31	Groundwater	P.S. Badminov	S.A. Sedykh	I.G. Kryukova N. Zhadamba	L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
32	32	Permafrost zoning	A.A. Sorokovoy	A.A. Sorokovoy	Ya. Zhambalzhav	V.M. Plyusnin, D. Dorzhgotorov
33	33	Vegetation	A.V. Belov	D.A. Lopatkin	L.P. Sokolova I. Tuvshintogtokh	A.V. Belov, A.R. Batuev, D. Enkhtaivan
34	34	Amount of forests	E.L. Makarenko	D.A. Lopatkin	I. Tuvshintogtokh B. Bat-Enerel	A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotorov
35	35	Soils	I.A. Belozertseva	A.A. Sorokovoy	D. Dorzhgotorov, O. Batkhishig, L.L.Ubugunov, N.B. Badmaev, V.I.Ubugunova, A.B.Gyninova, L.D..Balsanova, V.L.Ubugunov,	D. Enkhtaivan

					B.N.Gonchikov, Ts-D-Ts. Tsybikdorzhiev	
36	36	Stability of soils	I.A. Belozerseva	A.A. Sorokovoy	O. Batkhishig D. Enkhtaivan	D. Dorzhgotov
37	37	Legend_Soil-ecological zoning	I.A. Belozerseva	A.A. Sorokovoy	D. Dorzhgotov O. Batkhishig	A.R. Batuev, D. Enkhtaivan
38	38	Taxonomic diversity	E.P. Bessolitsyna	A.V. Bardash		A.V. Belov, A.R. Batuev
39	39	Ichthyogeographical complexes	A.V. Bardash, A.M. Mamontov	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev, E.Zh. Garmaev, D. Dorzhgotov
40	40	Geosystems	E.G. Suvorov	D.A. Lopatkin	D. Dash	Yu.M. Semenov
41	41	Physiographic regionalization	E.G. Suvorov	D.A. Lopatkin		V.M. Plyusnin D. Dorzhgotov
42	42	Landscape Stability	A.D. Abalakov	D.A. Lopatkin	L.S. Novikova D. Enkhtaivan	
<b>2. Resource factors of formation of the ecological situation in the Baikal basin</b>						
43	43	Energy resources and their development	N.B. Bazarova	V.N. Bogdanov	G. Dezhidmaa N. Oyuuntuyaa	A.R. Batuev L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotov
44	44	Ferrous, nonferrous, rare and precious metal resources and their extraction	N.B. Bazarova V.S. Batomunkuev	V.N. Bogdanov	G. Dezhidmaa N. Oyuuntuyaa	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotov
45	45	Main types of non-metallic materials	N.B. Bazarova V.S. Batomunkuev	V.N. Bogdanov	G. Dezhidmaa N. Oyuuntuyaa	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev D. Enkhtaivan
46	46	Water resources and consumptive water use	E.A. Ilyicheva M.V. Pavlov	A.V. Bardash	I.Yu. Amosova A.P. Chechel	L.M. Korytny
47	47	Natural resources of the ground waters	P.S. Badminov	S.A. Sedykh	I.G. Kryukova	L.M. Korytny
48	48	Mineral waters	А.И. Оргильянов	S.A. Sedykh	P.S. Badminov I.G. Kryukova B. Nambar	L.M. Korytny D. Enkhtaivan
49	49	Recreational Resources of Climate	L.B. Bashalkhanova	A.V. Kazakov	D.A. Lopatkin	L.M. Korytny D. Enkhtaivan
50	50	Population farmland provision and land use category	E.L. Makarenko	D.A. Lopatkin	S.Shiirev-Adyaa	A.R. Batuev Zh. Oyuungere
51	51	Land resources use	E.L. Makarenko	D.A. Lopatkin	P. Myagmartseren B.O. Gomboev A.N. Beshentsev	A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotov
52	52	Forest resources and their use	E.L. Makarenko	D.A. Lopatkin	S.D.Puntsukova D.Bayasgalan	A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotov
53	53	Timber Stock of the Main Groups of Forest Forming Tree Species	E.L. Makarenko	D.A. Lopatkin		A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotov
54	54	Hunting Grounds	G.V. Ponomarev	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev
55	55	Hunting resources. Ungulates	G.V. Ponomarev	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev
56	56	Hunting resources. Predators	G.V. Ponomarev	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev
57	57	Hunting resources. Fur-bearing animals	G.V. Ponomarev	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev
58	58	Hunting resources. Squirrel and hare	G.V. Ponomarev	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev
59	59	Hunting resources. Wild fowl	G.V. Ponomarev	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev
60	60	Environmental landscapes	T.I. Kuznetsova	D.A. Lopatkin	A.R. Batuev A.V. Bardash	L.M. Korytny

61	61	Susceptibility to external input	T.I. Kuznetsova	D.A. Lopatkin	A.R. Batuev	L.M. Korytny
62	62	Environmental potential	T.I. Kuznetsova	D.A. Lopatkin	A.V. Bardash	L.M. Korytny
63	63	Environmental functions	T.I. Kuznetsova	D.A. Lopatkin	A.R. Batuev	L.M. Korytny

### 3. Socio-economic factors of formation of the ecological situation in the Baikal basin

64	64	Industry and Its Environmental Impact	N.A. Ippolitova	D.A. Gales		T.I. Zabortseva
65	65	Construction	T.I. Zabortseva	D.A. Gales	O.A. Ignatova, L.M. Khandozhapova	A.R. Batuev
66	66	Animal industry	N.V. Rogovskaya	V.N. Bogdanov		Zh. Oyuungerel A.N. Beshtentsev
67	67	Crop	N.V. Rogovskaya	V.N. Bogdanov		Zh. Oyuungerel A.N. Beshtentsev
68	68	Transport infrastructure	Ts.B. Dashpilov	V.N. Bogdanov		L.M. Korytny Zh. Oyuungerel
69	69	Functional-ecological types of settlements	A.V. Bardash	A.V. Bardash		A.R. Batuev D. Enkhtaivan
70	70	Population Density	A.N. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev	Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev, N.V. Vorobyev, D. Enkhtaivan
71	71	Rural population density and urban settlement population size, 1989	A.N. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev	Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev, N.V. Vorobyev, D. Enkhtaivan
72	72	Rural population density and urban settlement population size, 2013	A.N. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev	Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev, N.V. Vorobyev, D. Enkhtaivan
73	73	Population Dynamics	A.N. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev		A.R. Batuev, N.V. Vorobyev, Zh. Oyuungerel
74	74	Natural population increase	N.V. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev	Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev, D. Enkhtaivan
75	75	Urbanization	N.V. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev	Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev D. Enkhtaivan
76	76	Net migration rate	N.V. Vorobyev	A.N. Vorobyev	Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev, D. Enkhtaivan
77	77	Housing Conditions	T.I. Zabortseva	D.A. Gales	O.A. Ignatova	A.R. Batuev
78	78-1	Comfort of Available Housing (Russian part)	T.I. Zabortseva	D.A. Gales	O.A. Ignatova, P.V. Rogov, B. Batbuyan	A.R. Batuev Zh. Oyuungerel
79	78-2	Comfort of Available Housing (Mongolian part)	T.I. Zabortseva	D.A. Gales		
80	79	Culture	T.N. Shekhovtsova	D.A. Gales	N.G. Turkina Zh. Oyuungerel	M.V. Ragulina D. Enkhtaivan
81	80	Education	T.N. Shekhovtsova	D.A. Gales	N.G. Turkina Ts. Otgonkhuu	M.V. Ragulina D. Enkhtaivan
82	81	Religions	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	N.G. Gomboeva, Zh. Oyuungerel	A.R. Batuev D. Enkhtaivan
83	82	Tourism	O.V. Evstropyeva	A.V. Kazakov	D. Enkhtaivan	A.R. Batuev Zh. Oyuungerel

### 4. Environment transformation in the Baikal basin

84	83	Trends in air temperature	A.A. Sorokovoy	A.A. Sorokovoy		L.M. Korytny
85	84	Trends rainfall	A.A. Sorokovoy	A.A. Sorokovoy		L.M. Korytny
86	85	Atmospheric air condition	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
87	86-1	Atmospheric air condition	S.Zh.	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V.	L.M. Korytny

		- Irkutsk_The isolines of absolute concentration of soot in wintertime	Vologzhina		Arguchintseva	A.R. Batuev
88	86-2	Atmospheric air condition - Irkutsk_The isolines of excess frequency of the average daily maximum allowable concentration of suspended substances in december	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
89	86-3	Atmospheric air condition - Irkutsk_The isolines of excess frequency of the average daily maximum allowable concentration of nitrogen dioxide in December	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
90	86-4	Atmospheric air condition - Irkutsk_The isolines of excess frequency of the average daily maximum allowable concentration of soot in December	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
91	87	Atmospheric air condition - Ulan-Ude_Frequency of excess average daily mpc nitrogen dioxide in Ulan-Ude in December	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva, A.C. Михеева	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
92	88-1	Atmospheric air condition - Ulaanbatar_The isolines of concentration of dust in Ulaanbaatar when eastern wind is 5 MPs	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
93	88-2	Atmospheric air condition - Ulaanbatar_The isolines of concentration of dust in Ulaanbaatar when western wind is 5 MPs	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
94	88-3	Atmospheric air condition - Ulaanbatar_The isolines of concentration of dust in Ulaanbaatar when calm is	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
95	88-4	Atmospheric air condition - Ulaanbatar_The excess frequency of the average daily maximum allowable concentration of soot around airport of Ulaanbaatar	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
96	88-5	Atmospheric air condition - Ulaanbatar_The excess frequency of the average daily maximum allowable concentration of dust in Ulaanbaatar in April	S.Zh. Vologzhina	A.A. Shagdurov	A.V. Arguchintseva	L.M. Korytny A.R. Batuev
97	89	The quality of surface water	O.V. Gagarinova	A.V. Bardash	G. Davaa	L.M. Korytny D. Dorzhgotorov
98	90	Conventional symbols Mining enterprises	A.D. Abalakov N.B. Bazarova	V.N. Bogdanov	D. Enkhtaivan , E. Odbaatar, V.S. Batomunkuev	A.R. Batuev L.M. Korytny Zh. Oyuungerel
99	91	Soil degradation and contamination	I.A. Belozerseva	A.A. Sorokovoy	O. Batkhishig T.Oyuunchimeg A.N. Beshentsev, Z.Z. Pakhakhinova	A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotorov

100	92	Pasture Degradation	I.A. Belozertseva	A.A. Sorokovoy	A.N. Beshtentsev, Z.Z. Pakhakhinova S.Shiirev-Adyaa	A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotov
101	93	The disturbance of vegetation in the lake Baikal basin	L.P. Sokolova	S.A. Sedykh		A.V. Belov, A.R. Batuev
102	94	Disturbance of Forest Lands	E.L. Makarenko	D.A. Lopatkin	I. Tuvshintogtokh	A.R. Batuev D. Dorzhgotov
103	95	Disturbance of wildlife	V.A. Prelovsky	S.A. Sedykh		A.V. Belov, A.R. Batuev
<b>5. Medico-ecological situation</b>						
104	96	Ecological preconditions for the spread of zoonanthroposes	I.V. Koneva	D.A. Lopatkin	A.R. Batuev	S.V. Ryashchenko
105	97	Free Medical Care system	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	V.N. Veselova, Zh. Oyuungerel, N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina, Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshtentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko D. Dorzhgotov
106	98	Medical service density – Doctors	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshtentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko D. Dorzhgotov
107	99	Medical service density – Nursing staff	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshtentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko D. Dorzhgotov
108	100	Hospital bed capacity	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, , N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshtentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko D. Dorzhgotov
109	101	General population morbidity	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshtentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko D. Dorzhgotov
110	102	Infectious and parasitic diseases	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, Yu. B. Zhamyanova N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina	S.V. Ryashchenko
111	103	Respiratory diseases	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, Yu. B. Zhamyanova N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina	S.V. Ryashchenko
<b>6. Environment protection</b>						
112	104	Digestive system diseases	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, Yu. B. Zhamyanova N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina	S.V. Ryashchenko
113	105	Genitourinary system diseases	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	D.Baasandorzh Yu. B. Zhamyanova N.G. Gomboeva, E.V.	S.V. Ryashchenko Zh. Oyuungerel,

					Pomazkina	
114	106	Circulatory system diseases	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	D.Baasandorzh Yu. B. Zhamyanova N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina	S.V. Ryashchenko Zh. Oyuungerel,
115	107	Injuries and toxications	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	D.Baasandorzh Yu. B. Zhamyanova, N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina	S.V. Ryashchenko Zh. Oyuungerel,
116	108	Malignant neoplasms	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	Zh. Oyuungerel, Yu. B. Zhamyanova, N.G. Gomboeva, E.V. Pomazkina	S.V. Ryashchenko
117	109	Adult population disability	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	V.N. Veselova, S.M.Samokhvat Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko
118	110	Child population disability	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	V.N. Veselova, S.M.Samokhvat Yu. B. Zhamyanova, A.N. Beshentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko
119	111	Working-age population disability	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	V.N. Veselova, S.M.Samokhvat Yu. B. Zhamyanova A.N. Beshentsev	S.V. Ryashchenko
120	112	Environmental protection infrastructure	T.I. Zabortseva	V.N. Bogdanov	O.A.Ekimovskaya, Zh. Oyuungerel, Nimaeva	N.M. Sysoeva D. Enkhtaivan
121	113	Recommended landscape use provisions of the lake Baikal basin	T.I. Kuznetsova	D.A. Lopatkin	A.R. Batuev A.V. Bardash D. Enkhtaivan E. Avirmed	L.M. Korytny
122	114	Rare species of vascular plants	N.I. Novitskaya	D.A. Lopatkin	D. Bayasgalan	A.V. Belov D. Dorzhgotorov
123	115	Rare species of vascular plants of regional conservation	N.I. Novitskaya	D.A. Lopatkin		A.V. Belov
124	116	Endangered vegetation communities	N.I. Novitskaya	D.A. Lopatkin		A.V. Belov
125	117	Distribution of rare animal species	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev
126	118	Distribution of rare animal species	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev
127	119	Distribution of rare animal species	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev D. Dorzhgotorov
128	120	Rare animals distribution	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev D. Dorzhgotorov
129	121	Rare animals distribution	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev D. Dorzhgotorov
130	122	Rare animals distribution	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev D. Dorzhgotorov
131	123	Rare animals distribution	V.A. Prelovsky	A.V. Bardash		Yu.S. Malyshev D. Dorzhgotorov

132	124	Specially protected natural areas	T.P. Kalikhman	V.N. Bogdanov	B. Oyuungerel D. Enkhtaivan	A.R. Batuev Yu.M. Semenov Zh. Oyuungerel
133	125	Non-profit environmental organizations	V.G. Saraev	D.A. Gales	D. Enkhtaivan , E.A. Batotsyrenov	A.R. Batuev

## 7. Ecological state and protection of Lake Baikal

### 7.1. Natural ecological state

134	126	Bottom contour	P.P. Sherstyankin	D.A. Lopatkin	S.P. Alekseev, M. Kanals, M. De Batist	A.R. Batuev
135	127	Angles of inclination of slopes	P.P. Sherstyankin	D.A. Lopatkin	S.P. Alekseev, M. Kanals, M. De Batist	A.R. Batuev
136	128	Slope exposure of the bottom of Lake Baikal	P.P. Sherstyankin	D.A. Lopatkin	S.P. Alekseev, M. Kanals, M. De Batist	A.R. Batuev
137	129	Cloudiness	V.L. Potemkin			L.M. Korytny
138	130	Fogs	M.N. Shimaraev	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
139	131	Radiation balance	V.L. Potemkin	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
141	132	Heat balance	V.L. Potemkin	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
142	133	Temperature	M.N. Shimaraev	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
143	134	Surface temperature baikal water from satellite measurements	M.N. Shimaraev	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
144	135	Ice conditions. Subglacial currents	M.N. Shimaraev	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
145	136	Currents	M.N. Shimaraev	A.A. Shagdurov		L.M. Korytny
146	137	Uninodal, binodal, trinodal, and quadrinodal seiche oscillations with the periods of 278, 151, 84 and 67 minutes	K.M. Kucher	D.A. Lopatkin	I.A. Aslamov, S.V. Smirnov	A.R. Batuev
147	138	Bubble the gas emissions from the bottom sediments	M.M. Makarov	D.A. Lopatkin	N.G. Granin	A.R. Batuev, E.E. Kononov
148	139	Distribution of omul	A.I. Degtev	V.N. Bogdanov		A.M. Mamontov

### 7.2. Optimization of nature management and environment protection

149	140	Recreation on Lake Baikal shores	V.M. Khromeshkin	A.A. Shagdurov		V.M. Plyusnin
150	141	Natural management and environmental condition of the CEZ	I.N. Vladimirov	V.N. Bogdanov		V.M. Plyusnin
151	142	Aesthetic image of the Baikal shore	V.M. Khromeshkin	A.A. Shagdurov		V.M. Plyusnin